

**CITY OF ALLENTOWN  
FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT POLICIES**

**OPERATING MANAGEMENT**

- General Fund revenues are sensitive to local and regional economic activity. Accordingly, revenue estimates prepared by the Administration and adopted by City Council should be conservative.
- The annual budget should continue to show fiscal restraint. An integral part of this restraint is the creation of a positive cash balance (surplus) in the General Fund at the end of the fiscal year. If necessary, spending during the fiscal year should be reduced sufficiently to create such a cash surplus.
- The annual budget should continue to be prepared, adopted and maintained in such a manner as to avoid the following situations:
  - 1) Two consecutive years of operating fund deficits.
  - 2) A current operating fund deficit greater than the previous year.
  - 3) An operating fund deficit in two or more of the last five years.
  - 4) An abnormally large deficit in any one year of more than 5 to 10 percent of net operating revenues.
- The City liquidity position (the extent to which cash and other assets are available to pay short-term obligations) should show a working capital surplus; i.e., cash and short-term investments should exceed current liabilities.
- When deficits appear to be forthcoming, the City should avoid the use of "fiscal mirrors" in order to balance the budget. Only three alternatives are available: reduce appropriations, increase revenues, or a combination of the two techniques.
- The City should continue to pursue a prudent but aggressive cash management and investment program, in order to meet daily cash requirements, increase the amount available for investment, and earn the maximum rate of return on invested funds.
- All retirement plans should continue to be funded and administered in accordance with the City's Pension Recovery Ordinance and State Act 205 of 1984.
- Contingency reserves should be maintained at a level sufficient to provide for unanticipated expenditures of a nonrecurring nature. The City will strive to maintain a fund balance at a level at least equal to five percent (5%) of budgeted expenditures.
- Insurance reserves should be maintained at a level which, together with purchased insurance policies, adequately indemnifies the City's assets and officers/employees against loss.
- The City should minimize the financial burden on the City's taxpayers through periodic systematic program reviews and evaluations aimed at improving the efficiency and effectiveness of City programs. These periodic reviews should consider past trends and experiences elsewhere, and revisions to annual policy guidelines should be based on current need and program efficiency. Such information should be crucial to the preparation of the annual budget.

- The City should maintain a budget that provides for adequate maintenance of the City's infrastructure and equipment stock and for their timely repair and/or replacement.
- Grant applications to fund new service programs with State or Federal funds should be reviewed by the City, with significant consideration given to whether locally-generated funds will be required to support these programs when original funding is no longer available.
- The City will continually oppose and discourage programs and actions by the State Legislature which would mandate cost increases to City government without providing an equal amount of state supplied revenue to offset such mandated increases.
- All fee schedules and enterprise/user charges should be reviewed and adjusted periodically to ensure that rates are equitable and cover the total cost of the service or that portion of the total cost deemed appropriate by the City.
- The Allentown Parking Authority should prepare an annual budget that is self-supporting. An integral part of that budget is the payment of debt service by current revenues, and the establishment of a revenue structure that ensures such payment without the assistance of City funds.

#### **CAPITAL AND DEBT MANAGEMENT**

- Any capital project financed through the issuance of general obligation bonds should be financed for a period not to exceed the expected life of the project up to a maximum of twenty years.
- The Comprehensive Plan of the City of Allentown should be used to help evaluate the projects in the Capital Improvements Program.
- The Capital Improvements Program should reflect the relationship between the City's planning and budgeting processes, wherein the planning effort defines the City's anticipated capital facility needs and the budgeting effort defines the financial parameters of sound capital expenditure policies to meet those needs.
- Bond sales should be planned and structured in order to maintain or improve the City's bond rating and to obtain interest rates at or below the published bond yield averages for bonds of similar ratings.
- The schedule of capital facility improvements should be developed in such a manner as to level the City's annual debt service payments to the maximum extent possible and to minimize fluctuations in tax rates caused by debt-financed capital improvements.
- The City should use short-term financing such as revenue and bond anticipation notes to provide temporary financing for improvement projects or land acquisition, only when market conditions warrant such action. Short-term debt outstanding at the end of the fiscal year should not exceed five percent (5%) of operating revenues
- Net direct debt of the General Fund should be maintained below \$1,000 per capita.
- Net direct debt per capita for the General Fund should not exceed ten percent (10%) of per capita personal income.

- The level of net direct debt should not exceed fifty percent (50%) of the State mandated legal debt limit for the City.
- Debt service payments should not exceed ten percent (10%) of governmental fund expenditures, in order to minimize the impact on tax rates while providing for the normal replacement of public facilities.
- A portion of the Capital Improvements Program should be supplemented with City provided services ("IN-KIND").
- The City will establish water and sewer rates and charges to provide net operating revenues at least equal to 1.3 times debt service on the City's water and sewer bonds.

### **ACCOUNTING, AUDITING AND FINANCIAL PLANNING**

- The City should maintain the highest level accounting practices. Accounting systems should be maintained in order to facilitate financial reporting in conformance with generally accepted accounting principles promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), and the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB).
- An annual audit should be performed as required by various bond indentures by an independent public accounting firm in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.
- Full disclosure should be provided in the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, Official Statements and all other financial reports.
- Financial systems should be maintained to monitor expenditures, revenues and performance of all municipal programs on an ongoing basis.
- Operating expenditures should be programmed to include the cost of implementing capital improvements.
- The City should institute a "trained-observer" Capital Plant Assessment process, in order to evaluate and monitor the condition of its major physical assets.

### **COMMUNITY NEEDS AND RESOURCES**

- The City should continue to diversify and stabilize its economic base in order to protect the community against economic downturns and to take advantage of economic upswings.
- The City should continue its joint private/public economic development efforts to "market" Allentown as a desirable place to do business.
- The City should continue to encourage economic development activities that provide growth in the City's tax base and employment opportunities for City residents. In those cases where it is not realistic to locate the activity within Allentown, the City will work with other economic development organizations to find an appropriate location in Lehigh County or the Lehigh Valley.

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